



DENİZ PINAR
Eğitim Kurumları

YDT

son TANGO



DENİZ PINAR
Yayınçılık

YDT SON TANGO

ADAYLARIN DİKKATİNE!

1. Bu kitapçıkta toplam **80 soru** bulunmaktadır.
2. Bu test için verilen toplam cevaplama süresi **120 dakikadır. (2 saat)**
3. **Bu test puanlanırken doğru cevaplarınızın sayısından yanlış cevaplarınızın sayısının dörtte biri çıkarılacak ve kalan sayı ham puanınız olacaktır.**
4. Kitapçığın sayfalarındaki boş yerleri müsvedde için kullanabilirsiniz.
5. Cevaplamaya istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz. Bir soru ile ilgili cevabınızı, cevap kâğıdında o soru için ayrılmış olan yere işaretlemeyi unutmayınız.
6. Bu kitapçıkta yer alan her sorunun sadece bir doğru cevabı vardır. Cevap kâğıdında bir soru için birden çok cevap yeri işaretlenmişse o soru yanlış cevaplanmış sayılacaktır. İşaretlediğiniz bir cevabı değiştirmek istediğinizde, silme işlemini çok iyi yapmanız gerektiğini unutmayınız.

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Bu eserin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, eserin tamamının veya bir kısmının Deniz Pınar'ın yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, fotoğrafının çekilmesi, herhangi bir yolla paylaşılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezaları, sorumluluğu ve eserin hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabul etmiş sayılır.

Bandrol Uygulamasına İlişkin Usul ve Esaslar Hakkında Yönetmeliğin 5 inci maddesinin ikinci fıkrası çerçevesinde bandrol taşıması zorunlu değildir.

“Gerçek başarı başkalarını başarılı kılmaktır.”

Deniz Pınar

Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. ASEAN was founded in 1967 with the primary ---- of fostering regional stability, enhancing economic collaboration, and preventing the spread of external influences in Southeast Asia.

- A) objective B) assumption
C) deception D) speculation
E) exhibition

2. Modern medical equipment plays a crucial role in improving the quality of life for individuals with disabilities by providing ---- solutions that support independent living and daily functionality.

- A) competitive B) vulnerable
C) accessible D) disastrous
E) negligible

3. In recent years, the Indian film industry has ---- focused on diverse storytelling and high-quality production values in order to attract a broader and more international audience.

- A) allegedly B) preciously
C) divisively D) increasingly
E) separately

4. Due to the increasing scarcity of water resources, many agricultural regions have started to ---- with maintaining crop production, which significantly threatens food security and the livelihoods of farming communities.

- A) estimate B) struggle
C) expand D) occupy
E) insist

5. Miners are often exposed to harmful dust and airborne pollutants, which can lead to serious respiratory illnesses as these substances ---- in their lungs over prolonged periods of time.

- A) account for B) turn down
C) deal with D) take over
E) build up

6. Until recently, night photographers ---- significant changes in urban landscapes using advanced techniques, and over time, they ---- to a growing body of visual research highlighting the impact of artificial lighting on nocturnal environments.

- A) documented / have contributed
B) have documented / were contributing
C) had documented / would contribute
D) are documenting / are contributing
E) have been documenting / contributed

7. By the end of the Neolithic period, many hunter-gatherer communities ---- semi-permanent settlements ---- the development of early agricultural practices.

- A) have already established / enhancing
B) already established / having enhanced
C) had already established / to enhance
D) were already establishing / to have enhanced
E) already establish / to be enhanced

8. Although widely ---- in recent years as a form of digital investment, mainly due to insufficient regulatory frameworks, cryptocurrencies ---- responsible for financial losses experienced by individual investors.

- A) adopting / could have been
B) adopted / might have been
C) having adopted / should be
D) being adopted / would have been
E) having been adopted / had to be

9. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. In many tropical ecosystems, through their interaction ---- soil microbes and under conditions of high humidity, ferns contribute substantially ---- nutrient cycling and forest stability.

- A) to / for B) into / by
C) from / about D) through / within
E) with / to

10. ---- evolutionary adaptations and in response to fluctuations ---- resource availability, a wide range of animal species have developed complex feeding mechanisms suited to their ecological niches.

- A) For / at B) Around / towards
C) Through / in D) By / from
E) Over / to

11. ---- distant exoplanets cannot be observed directly, scientists can still gather information about their atmospheres through advanced telescopic techniques.

- A) Whereas B) Provided that
C) Because D) Even if
E) Once

12. Lyon is internationally renowned for its traditional French cuisine ---- its long culinary history reflects centuries of regional innovation and cultural heritage, especially during the Renaissance period.

- A) although B) because
C) in case D) unless
E) before

13. While ---- students benefit from learning foreign languages due to increased global interaction, ---- educational systems still offer limited exposure to linguistic and cultural diversity.

- A) many / some B) both / every
C) some / neither D) a number of / little
E) most / plenty

14. Transportation in ancient times was significantly ---- efficient ---- in the modern era, primarily due to limited technological development and the absence of advanced infrastructure.

- A) both / and B) such / as
C) whether / or D) so / that
E) less / than

15. Many countries have introduced comprehensive animal welfare laws, ---- national monitoring systems, in order to protect animal rights and ensure ethical treatment across various sectors such as agriculture, research, and entertainment.

- A) on behalf of B) as well as
C) in spite of D) in terms of
E) due to

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

There are only a few surviving written documents (16)---- descriptions and representations of ancient Roman ships, including the sails and rigging. Excavated vessels also (17)---- some clues about ancient shipbuilding techniques. Studies of these have taught us that ancient Roman shipbuilders built the outer hull first, then proceeded with the frame and the rest of the ship. Planks used to build the outer hull were initially sewn together. Starting from the 6th century BCE, they (18)---- by using a method called mortise and tenon in which one plank locked into another without the need for stitching. Then in the first centuries of the current era, Mediterranean shipbuilders shifted to another shipbuilding method, still in use today, which consisted of building the frame first and then proceeding (19)---- the hull and the other components of the ship. This method was more systematic and dramatically shortened ship construction times. The ancient Romans built large merchant ships and warships (20)---- size and technology were unequalled until the 16th century CE.

16.

- A) giving B) to be given
C) to give D) having given
E) being given

17.

- A) mandate B) relieve
C) interfere D) provide
E) deteriorate

18.

- A) are fixed B) were fixed
C) have been fixed D) would be fixed
E) had been fixed

19.

- A) for B) about
C) on D) above
E) with

20.

- A) whose B) when
C) whom D) that
E) what

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. In addition to its growing investment in solar power, ----.

- A) Europe has significantly expanded its wind energy capacity to reduce reliance on fossil fuels and promote sustainable development
B) many researchers believe ancient civilizations possessed advanced knowledge of astronomy and architecture
C) public transportation systems in major cities often struggle with overcrowding during peak hours
D) ancient Egypt also benefitted from it during the construction of Pyramids as a tool for drying the cement
E) European countries ensured population recovery for several endangered species thanks to recent conservation initiatives

22. Though dietary habits vary widely across different regions of Asia due to cultural and geographical factors, ----.

- A) some international travellers believe that Asian countries all have different eating routines daily
B) modern transportation systems have made it easier to ship ingredients between continents throughout the year
C) many Asian languages are spoken in completely different ways depending on the local climate and terrain
D) European chefs often visit Asian cities to observe traditional foods and ingredients carefully
E) many people prioritize fresh ingredients and traditional cooking methods to maintain cultural heritage and promote health

23. As long as healthcare providers prescribe them carefully and patients adhere strictly to the full duration of their treatment, ----

- A) antibiotics will remain effective in combating bacterial infections
- B) new hospitals can be built faster in rural areas with better funding from international health organizations
- C) some patients may prefer herbal remedies, especially in regions where pharmaceutical access is limited
- D) the design of medicine packaging can influence how frequently the drugs are taken
- E) medical students are often encouraged to participate in global conferences to improve their skills

24. Lakes provide essential habitats for a wide variety of plant and animal species, supporting biodiversity and ecological balance; ----.

- A) nevertheless, the popularity of lake resorts has significantly increased during recent summer tourism seasons worldwide
- B) meanwhile, new technological gadgets are being released every year to track their health more accurately
- C) consequently, many urban centres are focusing on building better shelters to manage population growth effectively
- D) however, pollution and human activities continue to threaten their ability to sustain natural ecosystems
- E) on the other hand, cooking traditions in lake regions often involve freshwater fish prepared using local spices only

25. The Maya had to develop advanced agricultural techniques to survive in the rainforest; ----.

- A) therefore, early Chinese dynasties built large walls to protect agricultural areas from northern nomadic tribes
- B) similarly, Arctic communities relied heavily on hunting and fishing rather than cultivating land for survival
- C) moreover, many European castles were constructed on hills to provide better defence against invaders
- D) nevertheless, ancient merchants continued to rely on camel caravans when trading across desert environments
- E) otherwise, their cities would not have been able to support such large populations

26. Many individuals incorporate tea into their daily routines ----.

- A) though it creates a sense of comfort even during stressful working hours at home or the office
- B) as coffee remains the more popular choice in most Western countries for morning energy boosts
- C) because they consider it not only a comforting ritual but also a natural way to enhance concentration
- D) while preparing simple breakfast dishes that are easy to make and do not take much time
- E) but people around them tend to follow similar habits influenced by family or local cultural traditions

27. Children's cognitive development is largely influenced by their environment and early experiences, ----.

- A) so many parents prioritize physical growth over intellectual stimulation during early childhood years
- B) though genetic factors play an equally significant role in shaping their intellectual abilities
- C) even if most modern toys are designed mainly for entertainment rather than educational engagement
- D) but educators must carefully plan meal schedules to meet national nutrition guidelines in preschools
- E) once popular television shows began addressing social issues instead of focusing only child education

28. Traditional Chinese medicine often combines herbs, acupuncture, and breathing techniques ----.

- A) in order that the body's natural energy, or "qi," can be balanced and healing processes can occur more effectively
- B) for most fitness trainers recommend cardio exercises for improving heart health and endurance
- C) because ancient temples were usually built in remote mountains surrounded by dense forests and rivers
- D) unless patients forget to bring their medical documents during initial consultation appointments at local clinics
- E) when Europeans believe daily stretching routines can improve energy flow and mental focus without medical guidance

29. - 31. soruları aşağıda verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

What has come to be called biotechnology and the genetic manipulation of agricultural products is nothing new. Indeed, it may be one of the oldest human activities. For thousands of years, from the time human communities began to settle in one place, cultivate crops, and farm the land, humans have manipulated the genetic nature of the crops and animals they raise. Through trial and error, as well as careful observation, early farmers selected plants with desirable traits and used them to breed future generations. Crops have been bred to improve yields, enhance taste, and extend the growing season. In addition, animals such as cattle, sheep, and chickens have also been selectively bred for specific qualities such as strength, milk production, or resistance to disease. Each of the 15 major crop plants, which provide 90 percent of the globe's food and energy intake, has been extensively manipulated and modified over the millennia by countless generations of farmers intent on producing crops in the most effective and efficient ways possible. Today, biotechnology holds out promise for consumers seeking quality, safety, and taste in their food choices; for farmers seeking new methods to improve their productivity and profitability; and for governments and non-governmental public advocates seeking to stave off global hunger, assure environmental quality, preserve biodiversity, and promote health and food safety in a rapidly changing world.

29. It can be understood from the passage that ----.

- A) humans have long practiced genetic manipulation in agriculture
- B) early farmers avoided changing crops' genetic characteristics
- C) genetic modification began only in the 20th century
- D) all farmers today support modern biotechnology methods
- E) genetic changes in animals are more effective than in crops

30. Which of the following can be concluded from the passage?

- A) Genetic engineering has eliminated global hunger completely.
- B) Early humans preferred wild plants over cultivated ones.
- C) Biotechnology is equally accepted in every country.
- D) Organic farming is more efficient than biotechnology.
- E) Traditional farming has always involved some form of genetic selection.

31. What is the primary purpose of the author?

- A) To criticize modern biotechnology for harming traditional farming practices.
- B) To compare agricultural techniques across different ancient civilizations.
- C) To explain the long history and ongoing role of genetic manipulation in agriculture.
- D) To argue that genetically modified foods are unsafe for human consumption.
- E) To promote the benefits of animal farming over crop cultivation.

32. - 34. soruları aşağıda verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

India has an incredible number of different languages. There are 22 major languages and over 1,600 regional dialects or varieties. Hindi is the official language and has over 250 million speakers, but many people don't speak it at all. Traditionally, the language people learned depended on where they lived. For example, people in Assam spoke Assamese, though now they may speak Hindi, Bengali, or even English. Some Indian languages are extremely old. One of the world's earliest written scripts, called Harappan, came from India. It has pictures like Egyptian hieroglyphs, but nobody can read or understand it today. Sanskrit is also an ancient language, with some written stories over 5,000 years old. However, it is almost a dead language, with only around 200,000 speakers today. Today, English is widely spoken, especially in government and education. It is often called the working language of India. Although people speak many different mother tongues, English is usually learned once formal education begins. Still, English is not dominant in all areas of life. In homes, many old dialects continue to be passed down. Outside the home, films, newspapers, and books are produced in major languages, and more than 50 languages are taught in schools.

32. It can be understood from the passage that Sanskrit ----.

- A) is the official language used in Indian schools today
- B) is widely used in newspapers, films, and daily conversation
- C) has more native speakers than Hindi in some regions of India
- D) is an ancient language that very few people speak today
- E) is taught as a mandatory subject in all Indian schools

33. Which of the following is true according to the passage?

- A) English plays an important role in India today, especially in government and educational institutions.
- B) Harappan is a popular script in India, and many students are able to read and write it.
- C) Hindi is spoken fluently by nearly every citizen across all regions of India.
- D) The Indian government is trying to promote Sanskrit as a national language once again.
- E) Most Indian films are produced in English due to its popularity among younger generations.

34. It is clearly stated in the passage that India ----.

- A) recognizes Harappan as an official script still widely taught in modern Indian schools
- B) has twenty-two major languages and more than one thousand six hundred dialects spoken
- C) reports that every resident speaks Hindi fluently regardless of their regional family background
- D) intends to declare English the sole working language in all future governmental proceedings
- E) allocates increased funding for preserving minor dialects through nationwide radio and television programs

35. - 37. soruları aşağıda verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The world will always remember the words of the first man on the moon. On July 21, 1969, Neil Armstrong stepped onto the moon's surface and announced: 'That's one small step for [a] man, one giant leap for mankind.' People also know about Apollo 13 - they have seen the 1995 film in which Tom Hanks and two fellow actor-astronauts were saved from disaster. But, can anyone name the last man on the moon? Probably not. The little-known Eugene Cernan was the last man on the moon. His trip in 1972 came at the end of a great career in space. He trained first as a fighter pilot before he started astronaut training in 1963. Three years later, he piloted Gemini 9. While in orbit, he stepped into space to do some tests. But there were problems, and Cernan began breathing heavily and perspiring. Water vapour built up inside his helmet and froze over his visor. Cernan couldn't see, but he remained calm. He walked in space for two hours and nine minutes, at that time the longest spacewalk anyone had ever done.

35. According to the passage, which of the following is true about the last man on the Moon?

- A) He was the American astronaut who landed on the moon in 1969.
- B) He starred in the Apollo 13 film alongside Tom Hanks.
- C) He gave a famous quote when he stepped on the moon.
- D) His mission lasted longer than that of Neil Armstrong's Apollo 11.
- E) He completed the longest spacewalk ever at the time.

36. Which of the following conclusions could be drawn from the passage?

- A) All astronauts who landed on the moon became global celebrities through films and public appearances.
- B) Some historic space missions and astronauts are widely remembered, while others remain largely unknown.
- C) Eugene Cernan's mission ended in failure and was removed from official NASA records.
- D) NASA is currently working on publishing Eugene Cernan's personal diaries and mission notes.
- E) Future space missions will be named after astronauts like Eugene Cernan who were less recognized.

37. What is the primary purpose of the author?

- A) To explain the technical process of landing on the Moon and the equipment used by astronauts.
- B) To promote films that accurately portray real space missions and honor famous American astronauts.
- C) To criticize the media for ignoring recent discoveries made through modern space exploration missions.
- D) To highlight the lesser-known achievements of Eugene Cernan and emphasize his role in space history.
- E) To describe how astronauts are trained physically and mentally before traveling into space environments.

38. - 40. soruları aşağıda verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Throughout human history, scientific discoveries have continuously shaped and advanced civilization, enabling societies to solve complex problems and improve quality of life. Recently, Swiss researchers have made a significant breakthrough in the field of sustainable energy by developing a biodegradable battery powered by fungi. This innovative technology, created by the Swiss Federal Laboratories for Materials Science and Technology (Empa), uses living fungal cells embedded in a 3D-printed structure to generate electricity through metabolic processes. Unlike conventional batteries that rely on toxic metals and pose environmental hazards, this fungal battery is eco-friendly, non-toxic, and fully biodegradable, addressing both energy needs and ecological concerns. The system employs two types of fungi—brewer's yeast at the anode and white-rot fungus at the cathode—to produce a steady electrical current when hydrated and supplied with nutrients. This approach not only represents a novel use of biological organisms for energy production but also reflects a broader trend in human innovation: harnessing natural processes to create sustainable solutions. Although the current power output is low, this technology has promising applications, particularly for powering remote sensors in environmental and agricultural monitoring where maintenance is challenging. The researchers are now focused on improving the battery's efficiency and lifespan while exploring additional fungal species for enhanced performance. This discovery stands as a remarkable example of how modern science continues the long-standing human endeavour to use nature's resources responsibly for technological advancement.

38. According to the passage, Swiss researchers ----.

- A) developed a biodegradable battery using fungi to produce electricity through natural metabolic processes
- B) designed a solar-powered battery to supply energy for large-scale industrial production facilities
- C) replaced lithium-based batteries in smartphones with eco-friendly fungus-powered energy sources
- D) received international funding to help expand the commercial use of fungal battery technology
- E) published detailed research about their invention in a popular scientific journal last summer

39. Which could be understood from the passage?

- A) The fungal battery currently provides enough power to replace household electricity supplies.
- B) This battery was tested successfully in large farming equipment across multiple countries.
- C) Biological systems like fungi can be used as sustainable alternatives to traditional energy sources.
- D) Conventional batteries are more eco-friendly than recent biodegradable energy technologies.
- E) The use of fungi in medicine inspired the idea behind this energy innovation.

40. What is the passage mainly about?

- A) The historical development of fungal species used in biotechnology and food production.
- B) A recent scientific innovation that uses fungi to create a biodegradable and eco-friendly battery.
- C) A comparison between traditional lithium batteries and other industrial energy storage systems.
- D) Different energy policies adopted by European countries to promote renewable power sources.
- E) The role of Swiss researchers in the science world.

41. - 43. soruları aşağıda verilen parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

In the past, treatments for childhood illnesses were often based on traditional beliefs and limited medical knowledge. Remedies frequently involved herbal mixtures, rituals, or spiritual practices aimed at expelling evil spirits believed to cause disease. For example, in many cultures, illnesses such as measles or chickenpox were treated with poultices made from plants or by applying heat through hot stones or compresses. Sometimes, dangerous methods like bloodletting or the use of toxic substances were employed, reflecting the lack of scientific understanding. These approaches were largely ineffective and could even worsen the child's condition. In contrast, modern medicine has transformed the treatment of childhood diseases through scientific research and advanced technology. Vaccinations now prevent many infectious diseases that were once widespread and fatal. Antibiotics and antiviral drugs effectively treat bacterial and viral infections, reducing complications and mortality rates. Additionally, paediatric care emphasizes early diagnosis, supportive therapies, and personalized treatment plans, improving recovery outcomes. Hospitals are equipped with specialized units to monitor and care for sick children, ensuring comprehensive medical support. Overall, while historical treatments were rooted in tradition and speculation, contemporary medicine offers evidence-based, safe, and effective interventions that have dramatically improved child health worldwide.

41. It is clear from the passage that the ancient remedies for childhood illnesses ----.

- A) are considered more effective than modern medicine in treating common childhood infections
- B) involved the use of effective tools and safe, regulated medical substances
- C) are banned entirely by all ancient governments due to their risks to children
- D) were developed through laboratory experiments and long-term clinical observation
- E) were mostly ineffective and sometimes harmful due to a lack of scientific understanding

42. According to the passage, modern medicine ----.

- A) relies mostly on traditional herbal treatments combined with modern diagnostic tools
- B) includes spiritual healing practices in addition to pharmaceutical treatments
- C) uses scientific research and technology to treat childhood illnesses safely and effectively
- D) was first introduced in response to a major epidemic in the 18th century
- E) has eliminated the need for specialized paediatric care units in hospitals

43. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) The Role of Spiritual Healing in Ancient Civilizations
- B) From Tradition to Science: The Evolution of Childhood Illness Treatments
- C) How Hospitals Around the World Manage Childhood Emergencies
- D) Herbal Remedies That Still Work for Children Today
- E) Vaccines and Their Impact on Adult Immune Systems

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Professor:

- I reviewed your recent contribution to the project. Unfortunately, several parts were incomplete and lacked proper analysis. Is there a reason for this?

Student:

- I apologize, Professor. I've had difficulty managing my time due to other academic responsibilities. I didn't anticipate the workload for your project would be this demanding.

Professor:

- ----

Student:

- Yes, definitely. I've reorganized my schedule and will prioritize the project. I'll ensure the next task is completed properly and on time.

A) I understand, but research requires commitment and precision. Can I expect better progress moving forward?

B) That reminds me, did you attend the department seminar on data interpretation last Thursday?

C) Have you spoken to your advisor about taking some elective courses this semester to receive more credits?

D) We're also planning a team meeting tomorrow, so please prepare a short update on your progress.

E) I noticed your classmate submitted extra material - did you receive the same set of instructions?

45. Journalist:

- Thank you for your time. Before we move on, could you tell us which designer made your suit today?

Businessperson:

- ----

Journalist:

- It's just that many people are curious about your lifestyle. For example, how do you usually spend your weekends?

Businessperson:

- This is a professional setting, and we're here to talk about strategic developments. I'd appreciate it if we could keep the questions relevant to the topic of the press conference.

A) I wasn't expecting fashion-related questions today, but I'll try to remember where it's from.

B) I'm not sure how that question contributes to our discussion about economic growth and corporate expansion.

C) That's not something I usually discuss publicly, but I understand people might be interested.

D) I believe the event agenda also include personal topics, so I'm comfortable with that.

E) I'll have to ask my assistant - I rarely pay attention to those kinds of details myself.

46. Coach:

- **Tomorrow's match is critical. We need to make sure the team steps onto the court with full confidence. Have you thought about how you'll address them before the game?**

Captain:

– ----

Coach:

- **Good approach. Avoid negativity. Emphasize teamwork, trust, and what they already do well. A calm but powerful message can make a difference.**

Captain:

- **Absolutely. I'll keep it clear and focused. They need to feel we believe in them, and that they're ready for this challenge.**

A) I was actually wondering if we're sticking to the same warm-up routine as last week.

B) That depends - has everyone been cleared by the physio, especially Jake and our centre forward?

C) I might check with Liam first - he's usually the one who rallies them before big matches.

D) I've prepared the playlist, but I'm still unsure about the seating arrangement in the locker room.

E) Yes, I have. I want to focus on unity and remind them how far we've come this season.

47. Sophia:

– ----

James:

- **I have. Enhancing user interaction through dynamic content and unified messaging could significantly boost brand awareness and loyalty.**

Sophia:

- **We should also incorporate behavioural analytics. Understanding how our audience engages can help us tailor campaigns more effectively.**

James:

- **Agreed. Moreover, collaborating with niche influencers who align with our brand values might allow us to reach specific demographics more authentically.**

A) Did the creative team finish revising the homepage layout after the usability test results came in last Friday afternoon?

B) Have you seen the competitor's latest campaign? Their storytelling approach seems to be resonating quite well with younger audiences.

C) Given the current market trends, we need to refine our branding strategy. Have you considered focusing more on immersive digital experiences?

D) I think we should revisit our brand values before launching anything new, just to ensure everything stays consistent across platforms.

E) Were you able to review the updated content calendar and the revised tone guidelines for next month's product launch?

48. Professor Davis:

- **Lung cancer treatment has evolved significantly over the past decade. Targeted therapies have improved survival rates for many patients. Have you seen the recent data on immunotherapy effectiveness?**

Professor Lee:

- **Yes, immunotherapy has been a game changer, especially for non-small cell lung cancer. Combining it with chemotherapy seems to enhance response rates.**

Professor Davis:

– ----

Professor Lee:

- **I agree. Early detection and multidisciplinary care remain critical, but these therapeutic developments offer real hope for patients.**

- A) I've been meaning to review the journal you recommended. Was the article about genetic markers in lung cancer treatment helpful?
- B) Have the new clinical trial results on radiation side effects in elderly patients been published yet in the main oncology journal?
- C) Speaking of innovations, have you updated your lecture slides to include the latest FDA-approved drugs for advanced lung cancer?
- D) Absolutely. Plus, advances in genetic profiling allow us to tailor treatments more precisely, minimizing side effects.
- E) Did you attend the oncology conference in Geneva last month? I heard they presented breakthrough findings on lung metastasis.

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. Since its inception, physics has profoundly advanced human knowledge by providing essential insights and innovative technologies that consistently improve various aspects of daily life worldwide.

- A) From its beginnings, physics has significantly expanded human understanding by offering fundamental insights and pioneering technologies that continually enhance numerous facets of everyday life across the globe.
- B) Since it emerged as a scientific field, physics has offered valuable knowledge and inventions that have greatly impacted human life in multiple areas around the globe.
- C) From its early development, physics has helped people better understand the universe and contributed technologies that make many parts of everyday life easier worldwide.
- D) Physics has long influenced our understanding of nature and led to practical innovations that shape global progress and enhance how people live and interact daily.
- E) Ever since it began, the study of physics has produced crucial discoveries and methods that support improvement in countless aspects of modern life across different regions.

50. Although still insufficient in some regions, global recycling efforts have significantly reduced environmental harm through efficient resource management and widespread adoption of sustainable waste-processing practices.

- A) Due to remaining adequate in certain areas, worldwide recycling initiatives have substantially minimized ecological damage by implementing effective resource utilization and embracing environmentally friendly waste-treatment methods.
- B) While continuing to be deficient in particular locations, international recycling programs have considerably decreased environmental destruction via strategic resource optimization and eco-conscious waste-handling procedures.
- C) Though still lacking in various territories, recycling campaigns have lessened ecological deterioration through systematic resource coordination and widespread integration of sustainable approaches.
- D) Despite remaining limited in specific zones, global recycling movements have diminished environmental degradation by utilizing efficient resource allocation and broadly incorporating green waste-disposal techniques.
- E) While still lacking in certain areas, worldwide recycling initiatives have greatly minimized environmental damage by promoting efficient resource utilization and the broad implementation of sustainable waste management practices.

51. Even though environmental changes pose increasing challenges, many migratory birds instinctively navigate vast distances each year as their innate biological mechanisms respond to subtle environmental cues with remarkable precision.

- A) Even as environmental alterations generate rising complications, many migratory birds journey across vast distances because their native biological controls sense minute environmental stimuli with outstanding accuracy.
- B) While environmental modifications present escalating problems, various migratory species travel tremendous distances since their inborn biological functions identify environmental signs with precision.
- C) Despite the growing challenges posed by environmental changes, numerous migratory birds instinctively traverse immense distances annually, guided by their innate biological systems that react with extraordinary accuracy to subtle environmental signals.
- D) Although environmental transformations create mounting obstacles, countless migratory birds cover immense distances yearly as their built-in biological processes recognize environmental indicators.
- E) Despite facing difficulties from environment, numerous migratory species intuitively traverse distances annually while their inherent biological systems detect delicate environmental signals with extraordinary accuracy.

52. Because Finland's student assessment systems prioritize formative feedback over standardized testing, they effectively foster deeper understanding, intrinsic motivation, and sustained academic engagement across diverse learner groups.

- A) Since Finland's educational evaluation methods emphasize developmental feedback, they successfully cultivate comprehensive learning, internal drive, and continuous scholarly participation among varied student populations.
- B) By emphasizing formative feedback and over standardized exams, Finland's student assessment systems successfully promote a deeper comprehension, intrinsic drive, and long-term academic involvement among diverse groups of students.
- C) As Finland's evaluation frameworks focus on standardized measurements, they efficiently promote profound comprehension, self-directed motivation, and persistent educational involvement throughout different learning communities.
- D) Given that Finland's learner assessment approaches stress progressive feedback over conventional testing, they encourage thorough understanding and ongoing academic commitment within heterogeneous student demographics.
- E) Because Finland's academic evaluation structures highlight developmental feedback rather than standardized assessments, they successfully nurture inherent drive and continuous educational participation.

53. Children's dream patterns are often more vivid and emotionally intense, since their developing brains process daily experiences alongside a highly active imagination during sleep.

- A) Young people's sleep visions tend to be more colourful, as their maturing minds integrate everyday encounters with an exceptionally dynamic creativity throughout rest.
- B) Kids' dreams are more striking and emotionally charged, because their growing brains combine daily events with a remarkably imaginative capacity during slumber.
- C) Children's dreaming patterns tend to be more vivid and emotionally strong because their growing brains handle daily experiences together with an extremely active imagination while they sleep.
- D) Children's sleeping fantasies are typically emotionally compelling, since their evolving minds merge routine experiences with an intensely vibrant creative faculty while resting.
- E) Young ones' dream sequences are more intense and emotionally profound, as their developing cognitive systems blend everyday occurrences with a lively imaginative process.

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. You have bought a new tea machine for your home, but it doesn't work properly. You fill in a form on the internet to call for service and set all the details for the appointment. The next day, customer service calls you for appointment confirmation and you approve it. Two hours later, you receive another call, asking for clarification. When one more call follows, you would like to warn the customer service not to call you any more by implying how disorganized they are in a sarcastic way. You say: ----

- A) Thank you for the reminder. I'll wait for your technician tomorrow as planned and hope everything gets resolved quickly.
- B) I will never buy anything from you again and I will also complain about you on social media. You will regret doing this to me.
- C) I'm impressed - it's great to see how many departments it takes to fix one tea machine. Maybe next time you can all call at once and save yourselves the trouble!
- D) Will anyone ensure my payback? Why do I have to tell it again and again? Please tell your manager about my complaints.
- E) Please cancel my request entirely; I've decided not to use the tea machine anymore and won't need assistance.

55. Being a well-known researcher in the history, you have been invited to attend a TV programme to give your opinions on where the Maya civilization actually settled. Although you have never focused on the Maya civilization, you don't want to miss the opportunity and accept the invitation, asking for the possibility to give a short talk on your research focus. You call them and say: ----

- A) I'd be happy to join the programme, though the Maya aren't my specialty. Would there be time to briefly mention my own research area?
- B) I'm afraid I can't speak unless I get full control over the entire programme and topic selection.
- C) I only do pre-recorded interviews, so please don't expect me to appear on live television at all.
- D) If it's not about the Roman Empire, I won't have anything meaningful to contribute to the discussion.
- E) I expect to be paid double the usual rate if the topic is unrelated to my expertise.

56. You have a friend who deals with forming WhatsApp groups for different purposes. He already has more than ten groups each of which is about a different topic like breaking news, sports, film suggestions etc. When he forms another group, he also takes you in there without asking you. When you see another group notification on your mobile, you decide to call and ask him not to include you to groups any more in a polite way. You say: ----

- A) Wow, thanks for adding me again! I've always wanted more notifications to check throughout the day.
- B) Could you please add me to all the future groups as soon as you create them?
- C) Would you mind not adding me to new groups unless I ask to join? Thanks for understanding!
- D) I actually prefer being in as many group chats as possible, no matter what the topic is.
- E) You can even share my number with others if they want to add me to their groups too.

57. You hear your friends discussing about live events. While some of them like live events because of the excitement and atmosphere, others strongly disagree the idea. You listen for a while and then join the conversation. You try to be objective as much as possible but actually you are not in favour of live events, either. Therefore, without telling what you think directly, you say: ----

- A) Honestly, live events are the best way to experience any performance—nothing else can compare to them.
- B) I never miss any live concert or show; I even travel to other cities just to attend.
- C) I really don't get why anyone would avoid live events—they're always worth the time and money.
- D) I think watching recordings is boring and lacks the energy that only a live audience can offer.
- E) True, the atmosphere can be exciting, but I suppose not everyone enjoys the noise, the crowds, or the hassle that comes with it.

58. Your friend wants to earn money by creating content for social media. He has bought a professional camera, headphones and other tools necessary for it. He is quite enthusiastic about this new project, but he doesn't know what kind of content will be popular in the future. Having seen lots of AI created videos online, you would like to advise him to benefit from AI tools. You say: ----

- A) Why don't you try selling the camera instead? Creating content online rarely works out for anyone seriously.
- B) It's better to wait for a few years; social media trends aren't going anywhere any time soon.
- C) I think you should focus only on writing poems instead of making videos—it's more peaceful and meaningful.
- D) Since AI-generated videos are everywhere now, maybe you could explore how AI tools might support your content creation.
- E) You should avoid AI completely; people only care about traditional methods and classic filming techniques anyway.

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. Navigation in ancient Rome did not rely on sophisticated instruments such as compasses but on experience, local knowledge and observation of natural phenomena. In conditions of good visibility, seamen in the Mediterranean often had the mainland or islands in sight, which greatly facilitated navigation. ---- When weather conditions were not good or where land was no longer visible, Roman mariners estimated directions from the pole star or, with less accuracy, from the Sun at noon. They also estimated directions relative to the wind and swell.

- A) They sailed by noting their position relative to a succession of recognisable landmarks.
- B) Roman roads were also highly advanced, connecting major cities across the entire empire efficiently.
- C) Ancient harbours played a vital role in trade, allowing ships to transport goods more easily.
- D) Merchants often preferred land routes to avoid unpredictable weather and pirate threats at sea.
- E) Naval battles in the Mediterranean often disrupted regular trade and posed dangers to civilian ships.

60. Norway's mountains are probably still hiding a lot of history - and prehistory - in remote ice patches. When Barrett's team looked at the dates for their sample of 153 artefacts, they noticed a gap with almost no artefacts from about 3,800 to 2,200 BCE. In fact, archaeological findings from that period are rare all over Norway. ---- That means archaeologists could be extracting some of those artefacts from retreating ice in years to come.

- A) Researchers also found several cave paintings near coastal areas dating back to a similar period.
- B) Ancient tools from Sweden have helped archaeologists understand prehistoric farming techniques in the region.
- C) Many museums across Europe now feature exhibitions focused on Norse mythology and Viking navigation methods.
- D) Bronze Age burial sites in southern Norway have revealed valuable information about ancient religious beliefs.
- E) The researchers say that could be because many of those artefacts have already disintegrated or are still frozen in the ice.

61. Look around on your next plane trip. The iPad is the new pacifier for babies and toddlers. Younger school-aged children read stories on smartphones; older kids don't read at all, but hunch over video games. ---- Unbeknown to most of us, an invisible, game-changing transformation links everyone in this picture: the neuronal circuit that underlies the brain's ability to read is subtly, rapidly changing and this has implications for everyone from the pre-reading toddler to the expert adult.

- A) Many airlines now offer inflight entertainment systems with movies, music, and games for all passengers.
- B) Children today are often encouraged to bring their own headphones to enjoy content during long flights.
- C) Parents and other passengers read on tablets or skim a flotilla of email and news feeds.
- D) Parents usually pack snacks, books, and toys to keep their kids calm during air travel experiences.
- E) Most tablets today come with parental controls that limit access to inappropriate websites and applications.

62. It is certainly true that our definition of friendship is evolving. ---- Yes. This relationship tie is weaker than one with a person in the real world, but there is evidence that young people still have a lot to gain from it. A study conducted by Michigan State University (2010) concluded that our virtual friendships provide social benefits and improve our psychological well-being. Our weaker ties contribute to this in particular. So, teenagers do not appear to be losing their face-to-face friends and the additional connections provided by social networking have proven to be beneficial.

- A) Many teenagers today are more focused on academic performance than making new online connections.
- B) An acquaintance we see twice a year is now a friend we regularly talk to online.
- C) Social media platforms often update their interface, affecting how users interact with their contacts.
- D) Most parents believe their children should limit screen time to protect their mental and physical health.
- E) Young people spend more time on video-sharing apps than engaging in text-based communication online.

63. What is memory and why does it play tricks on us? We often imagine that memory is like a video recorder that captures every detail with perfect accuracy: the memories are then stored complete and intact like files on a hard drive. ---- Like the ingredients in this recipe, a single memory is a collection of separate pieces stored in different places all over the brain-a sound here, a smell there, a flash of colour over there-and each time we remember an event. We are actually reassembling the memory in our heads. A lot can go wrong when you bake a batch of cookies and similarly many scientists are now concluding that the very act of remembering can sometimes distort the memory itself.

- A) However, recent research suggests that a better analogy for memory might be my grandmother's cookie recipe.
- B) Some people enjoy keeping journals to help them remember important events from their daily lives.
- C) Photographs are often used in therapy to help patients recall childhood memories more clearly.
- D) Children tend to forget early experiences because their brains are still developing during those years.
- E) People with stronger visual memory often perform better in standardized academic exams and quizzes.

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Electric vehicles, which rely on advanced battery technology, are expected to become more affordable as governments implement policies that encourage sustainable transportation and reduce dependency on fossil fuels.

- A) Elektrikli araçların, gelişmiş batarya teknolojisine dayanarak, sürdürülebilir ulaşımı destekleyen ve fosil yakıt kullanımını azaltan politikalarla ucuzlaması beklenmektedir.
- B) Hükümetler çevreci ulaşımı teşvik edip fosil yakıta olan bağımlılığı azaltan politikalar uyguladıkça, batarya temelli elektrikli araçların fiyatlarının düşmesi öngörülüyor.
- C) Gelişmiş batarya sistemlerini kullanan elektrikli araçların, hükümetlerin sürdürülebilir ulaşım politikaları sayesinde daha erişilebilir hale geleceği tahmin ediliyor.
- D) Gelişmiş batarya teknolojisine dayanan elektrikli araçların, hükümetler sürdürülebilir ulaşımı teşvik eden ve fosil yakıt bağımlılığını azaltan politikalar uyguladıkça daha uygun fiyatlı hale gelmesi bekleniyor.
- E) Fosil yakıt kullanımını azaltmaya yönelik çevreci politikalar benimsendikçe, batarya destekli elektrikli taşıtların daha uygun fiyatla sunulması bekleniyor.

65. The findings researchers have discovered about microplastics in drinking water raised serious concerns among health experts, especially as urban populations continue to grow at an unprecedented rate.

- A) Araştırmacıların içme sularında mikroplastiklere dair ortaya koyduğu bilimsel bulgular, özellikle kent nüfusunun olağanüstü bir hızla artmaya devam ettiği günümüzde, sağlık uzmanları arasında ciddi kaygı ve tartışmalara yol açtı.
- B) İçme suyundaki mikroplastik oranlarına dair yapılan araştırmalar sonucunda elde edilen veriler, şehirlerde kontrolsüz nüfus artışı yaşanırken sağlık çevrelerinde derin endişe ve uyarıların ortaya çıkmasına neden oldu.
- C) Araştırmacıların içme suyundaki mikroplastikler hakkında keşfettikleri bulgular, özellikle kentsel nüfus eşi görülmemiş bir hızla büyümeye devam ettiği için, sağlık uzmanları arasında ciddi endişeler yarattı.
- D) Bilim insanlarının içme suyu örneklerinde keşfettiği mikroplastik bulguları, hızla büyüyen kentsel nüfusla birlikte değerlendirildiğinde, sağlık alanında ciddi tehditlerin gündeme gelmesine yol açmıştır.
- E) Mikroplastiklerin içme sularında varlığını gösteren son araştırmalar, özellikle kentleşmenin hızlandığı bu dönemde sağlık uzmanları tarafından insan sağlığı açısından büyük bir risk olarak değerlendirilmektedir.

66. Although international collaborations in space exploration have faced political tensions, recent agreements, supported by advancements in satellite technology, demonstrate that scientific progress can transcend geopolitical boundaries.

- A) Uzay arařtırmaları alanında yürütölen uluslararası işbirlikleri zaman zaman siyasi gerginliklerle karşı karşıya kalmış olsa da, uydu teknolojisindeki gelişmelerle desteklenen yeni anlaşmalar, bilimin sınır tanımadığını açıkça ortaya koymaktadır.
- B) Uzay arařtırmalarındaki uluslararası işbirlikleri politik gerilimlerle karşılaşmış olsa da, uydu teknolojisindeki ilerlemelerle desteklenen son anlaşmalar, bilimsel ilerlemenin jeopolitik sınırları aşabileceğini göstermektedir.
- C) Politik gerilimlere rağmen sürdürölen uluslararası uzay çalışmaları, özellikle gelişmiş uydu sistemlerinin katkısıyla imzalanan son anlaşmalarda da göröldüğü gibi, bilimin ulusların ötesine geçebileceğini kanıtlamaktadır.
- D) Her ne kadar ölkeler arasındaki siyasi çekişmeler uzay işbirliklerini zaman zaman zorlasa da, yeni teknolojik ilerlemelerle desteklenen anlaşmalar, bilimsel gelişmenin küresel birleştirici gücünü gözler önüne sermektedir.
- E) Uluslararası düzeyde yürütölen uzay arařtırmaları politik engellere rağmen varlığını sürdürmekte, özellikle uydu teknolojisinin ilerlemesiyle oluşan yeni uzlaşılar, bilimin evrenselliğini bir kez daha kanıtlamaktadır.

67. While policymakers are debating new regulations, aiming to balance innovation and public safety, AI-driven medical devices, which have already been introduced in several hospitals, may transform patient care in ways that are not yet fully understood.

- A) Politika yapıcılar, yenilik ile kamu güvenliği arasında bir denge sağlamak üzere yeni düzenlemeler üzerinde tartışırken, yapay zekayla çalışan tıbbi cihazlar hastanelerde kullanılmaya başladı ve bakımda değişiklikler yaratabilir.
- B) Yeni düzenlemelerle yenilik ve halk güvenliğinin dengelenmesi amaçlanırken, yapay zeka destekli tıbbi cihazların hastanelerde kullanımı hasta bakımını beklenmedik şekillerde değiştirebilir.
- C) Kamu güvenliği ve teknolojik yenilik arasındaki dengeyi sağlamak için tartışmalar sürerken, bazı hastanelerde kullanılan yapay zeka tabanlı tıbbi cihazlar hasta bakımında yeni yaklaşımlar getirebilir.
- D) Politika yapıcılarının yenilik ve güvenlik arasında denge arayışı devam ederken, yapay zekaya dayanan tıbbi cihazlar hastanelerde yaygınlaşmakta ve bakım süreçlerini dönüştürebilmektedir.
- E) Politika yapıcılar yenilik ve kamu güvenliği arasında denge kurmayı amaçlayan yeni düzenlemeler konusunda tartışırken, çeşitli hastanelerde zaten kullanılmaya başlanan yapay zeka destekli tıbbi cihazlar, hasta bakımını henüz tam olarak anlaşılmamış şekillerde dönüştürebilir.

68. Although hurricanes in the United States have become more intense due to climate change, emergency response systems, which have improved significantly, still face challenges in protecting vulnerable coastal communities during these devastating storms.

- A) İklim değişikliği nedeniyle Amerika Birleşik Devletleri'nde kasırgaların şiddeti artarken, acil müdahale sistemlerinde önemli gelişmeler yaşanmasına rağmen, özellikle savunmasız kıyı topluluklarının korunması konusunda halen ciddi zorluklar yaşanmaktadır.
- B) Kasırgaların iklim değişikliği nedeniyle daha yıkıcı hale gelmesiyle birlikte, ABD'de geliştirilen acil müdahale sistemleri önemli ilerlemeler kaydetmiş olsa da, kıyıdaki hassas bölgelerde yaşayanları korumak halen büyük bir meydan okumadır.
- C) Amerika Birleşik Devletleri'nde kasırgaların yoğunluğu ve şiddeti artmaya devam ederken, acil müdahale mekanizmaları gelişmiş olsa da, özellikle kıyı bölgelerinde yaşayan savunmasız toplulukların güvenliğini sağlamak hala güçlükler bulunuyor.
- D) Amerika Birleşik Devletleri'ndeki kasırgalar iklim değişikliği nedeniyle daha şiddetli hale gelmiş olsa da, önemli ölçüde gelişmiş olan acil müdahale sistemleri, bu yıkıcı fırtınalar sırasında savunmasız kıyı topluluklarını koruma konusunda hâlâ zorluklarla karşılaşmaktadır.
- E) İklim değişikliğinin etkisiyle ABD'de kasırgalar daha şiddetli hale gelmiş olsa da, önemli ölçüde iyileştirilen acil durum müdahale sistemleri, bu tehlikeli fırtınalar sırasında kıyıdaki savunmasız yerleşim birimlerini koruma konusunda halen çeşitli sorunlarla mücadele etmektedir.

69. Recent advances in neuroscience, which have deepened our understanding of early brain development, emphasize the importance of enriched environments during childhood, as they significantly influence cognitive and emotional development trajectories.

- A) Erken dönem beyin gelişimindeki anlayışımızı derinleştiren nörobilim alanındaki son gelişmeler, çocukluk döneminde zenginleştirilmiş ortamların önemini vurgulamaktadır, çünkü bu ortamlar bilişsel ve duygusal gelişim yörüngelerini önemli ölçüde etkilemektedir.
- B) Nörobilim alanındaki son gelişmeler, erken beyin gelişimi hakkındaki anlayışımızı önemli ölçüde derinleştirirken, çocukluk döneminde sağlanan zenginleştirilmiş çevrelerin bilişsel ve duygusal gelişim süreçlerinin şekillenmesinde kritik bir rol oynadığını göstermektedir.
- C) Son zamanlarda nörobilimde kaydedilen ilerlemeler, erken beyin gelişiminin karmaşık doğasını daha iyi anlamamıza yardımcı olurken, çocukların büyüme döneminde deneyimledikleri zengin ve destekleyici ortamların gelişim üzerinde belirgin etkiler yarattığını ortaya koymaktadır.
- D) Erken dönem beyin gelişimini inceleyen nörobilimsel araştırmalardaki yenilikler, çocuklukta sunulan zenginleştirilmiş çevrelerin bilişsel ve duygusal gelişim üzerindeki etkilerini vurgulayarak, gelişimsel süreçlerin sağlıklı ilerlemesi için bu tür ortamların gerekliliğini ortaya koymaktadır.
- E) Nörobilim alanındaki son bulgular, erken beyin gelişimiyle ilgili kavrayışımızı artırırken, çocuklukta zengin ve uyarıcı ortamların bilişsel ve duygusal gelişim yollarını derinden etkilediğini ve gelişimsel avantajlar sağladığını göstermektedir.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Eski Ankara'nın dar ve taş sokaklarında, komşuluk ilişkilerinin güçlü olduğu dönemlerde, insanlar birbirine destek olurdu ve aynı zamanda geleneksel el sanatları ve yerel lezzetler günlük hayatın vazgeçilmez unsurları arasındaydı.

- A) In the narrow, stone-paved streets of old Ankara, when neighbourly bonds were strong, people helped one another, while traditional crafts and local foods remained essential parts of daily life.
- B) During the era of close-knit neighbourhoods in old Ankara, the narrow stone streets saw mutual support among residents, with traditional handicrafts and local flavours deeply embedded in everyday living.
- C) In the narrow and stone streets of old Ankara, during times when neighbourly relations were strong, people would support each other and at the same time traditional handicrafts and local delicacies were among the indispensable elements of daily life.
- D) In old Ankara's tight, stone-lined alleys, strong neighbourly ties fostered mutual assistance, and traditional artisan crafts along with regional delicacies were integral to daily routines.
- E) The narrow stone streets of historic Ankara witnessed a time of strong community ties, where neighbours supported each other and cherished traditional crafts and local culinary specialties.

71. Orta Çağ'da, feodal sistemin baskın olduğu toplumlarda, soyluların ayrıcalıklı konumu, köylü ve zanaatkarların çoğunlukla sınırlandırılmış haklarıyla keskin bir şekilde ayrılırken, bu statüler kuşaktan kuşağa sıkı kurallarla aktarılıyordu.

- A) During the Middle Ages, in feudal societies, nobles held privileged status distinctly separate from the largely limited rights of peasants and artisans, with these social positions strictly inherited through generations.
- B) In the Middle Ages, in societies where the feudal system was dominant, while the privileged position of the nobles was sharply distinguished from the mostly restricted rights of peasants and craftsmen, these statuses were passed down from generation to generation through strict rules.
- C) In medieval feudal societies, the distinct social hierarchy sharply separated the privileges of the noble class from the limited rights granted to peasants and artisans, with these roles and statuses carefully preserved and passed down across generations by means of strict regulations.
- D) Throughout the Middle Ages, within the framework of the feudal system, nobles held exclusive and privileged positions that were fundamentally different from the constrained rights of peasants and craftsmen, and these social distinctions were rigorously maintained and inherited over successive generations.
- E) In the feudal-dominated societies of the Middle Ages, there was a clear and strict separation between the privileged status of the nobility and the largely limited rights of peasants and artisans, with these societal roles being passed on from generation to generation under stringent rules.

72. Mars'ta koloniler kurmanın eşi görülmemiş teknolojik ve lojistik zorluklar sunmasına rağmen, devam eden uluslararası işbirliği ve uzay yolculuğundaki ilerlemeler, Kızıl Gezegen'de kalıcı insan yerleşiminin önümüzdeki birkaç on yıl içinde mümkün hale gelebileceğini göstermektedir.

- A) Despite the unparalleled technological and logistical difficulties involved in establishing colonies on Mars, continuous international collaboration and progress in space exploration suggest that permanent human habitation on the Red Planet could become a reality within the coming decades.
- B) While founding settlements on Mars involves extraordinary challenges both technically and logistically, the sustained cooperation among nations and breakthroughs in space travel indicate that lasting human presence on Mars may be achievable in the next several decades.
- C) Establishing human colonies on Mars poses unprecedented technological and logistical obstacles; however, ongoing global partnerships and advancements in space technology imply that permanent settlement on the Red Planet might be attainable within a few decades.
- D) Although creating colonies on Mars presents exceptional technological and logistical hurdles, continuous international collaboration combined with advancements in space missions demonstrates the possibility of permanent human settlement there in the near future.
- E) Although establishing colonies on Mars presents unprecedented technological and logistical challenges, ongoing international cooperation and advancements in space travel show that permanent human settlement on the Red Planet may become feasible within the next few decades.

73. Vücudun başlıca enerji kaynağı olan karbonhidratlar, özellikle lif ve besin açısından zengin dengeli bir diyetin parçası olarak tüketildiğinde, metabolik fonksiyonların sürdürülmesinde ve beyin aktivitesinin desteklenmesinde kritik bir rol oynar.

- A) Carbohydrates, which serve as the primary energy source for the human body, play a crucial role in maintaining essential metabolic functions and supporting brain activity, especially when they are consumed as part of a balanced diet that is rich in fiber and other vital nutrients necessary for overall health.
- B) As the main provider of energy for the body, carbohydrates are indispensable for sustaining metabolic processes and cognitive functions, particularly when they form an integral part of a nutritious and balanced diet abundant in dietary fiber and essential nutrients to promote optimal bodily functions.
- C) The body depends heavily on carbohydrates for its energy needs, and these nutrients are critically involved in regulating metabolic activities and enhancing brain function, notably when consumed within a well-rounded diet that emphasizes high fiber content and diverse nutrient sources to support health.
- D) Carbohydrates function as the chief energy source for bodily functions and play a vital role in the maintenance of metabolism and brain activity, especially when included in a balanced and nutrient-rich diet that provides sufficient dietary fiber and other necessary components to sustain good health.
- E) Carbohydrates, which are the body's primary energy source, play a critical role in maintaining metabolic functions and supporting brain activity, especially when consumed as part of a balanced diet rich in fibre and nutrients.

74. Kardeşler arasındaki rekabet, çocukluk döneminde motivasyonu artırır, ancak uygun yönetilmediğinde bireylerin özgüvenini zedeleyebilir ve bu durum, ilerleyen yaşlarda iş hayatı ve sosyal ilişkilerde olumsuz etkiler yaratabilir.

- A) Competition between siblings can increase motivation during childhood, but when not properly managed, it can damage individuals' self-confidence, and this situation can create negative effects in work life and social relationships in later years.
- B) Competition between siblings often serves to increase motivation during childhood; however, if this rivalry is not properly managed, it can lead to diminished self-confidence and cause negative repercussions in individuals' professional careers as well as their social relationships later in life.
- C) While rivalry among brothers and sisters can foster a sense of motivation and drive in children, failure to address this competition appropriately may harm their self-esteem and contribute to difficulties in maintaining successful work and social lives as they grow older.
- D) Sibling competition can play a positive role in encouraging children to improve themselves, yet when it is not effectively managed, it risks undermining self-confidence and producing adverse effects on their future professional endeavors and social interactions.
- E) Childhood rivalry between siblings may boost motivation, but without careful guidance and control, it has the potential to damage individuals' confidence, which can subsequently impact their work performance and social relationships in adulthood.

75. Edgar Allan Poe, Amerikan edebiyatının en etkileyici yazarlarından biri olarak, özellikle gotik öğelerle bezenmiş kısa hikâyeleri ve şiirleriyle karanlık, melankolik atmosferler yaratmada büyük bir ustalık göstermiştir.

- A) Edgar Allan Poe, regarded as one of the most influential figures in American literature, demonstrated exceptional mastery in crafting dark and melancholic atmospheres, particularly through his short stories and poems that are richly adorned with gothic elements and themes.
- B) As a pivotal author in the canon of American literature, Edgar Allan Poe skilfully created sombre and melancholic moods, especially evident in his gothic-inspired short stories and poetry, which continue to captivate readers with their haunting atmospheres.
- C) Edgar Allan Poe, as one of the most influential writers of American literature, has shown great mastery in creating dark, melancholic atmospheres, particularly through his short stories and poems adorned with gothic elements.
- D) Known for his profound impact on American literary tradition, Edgar Allan Poe exhibited great expertise in evoking dark, melancholic settings, primarily through his collection of short stories and poems heavily infused with gothic motifs and imagery.
- E) Edgar Allan Poe, widely celebrated as a central figure in American literature, mastered the art of building dark and melancholic atmospheres, particularly by using gothic elements in his short stories and poetry that evoke a haunting emotional experience.

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) If you ever find yourself in Scottsboro, Alabama, a small town in the northeast of the state, you might want to visit one of the world's most interesting stores: Unclaimed Baggage Center. **(II)** It's just as it sounds. **(III)** This place actually purchases unclaimed luggage from airlines and resells the items from these bags. **(IV)** At the store, they dry-clean the laundry, appraise the jewelry, and test and clear out electronic equipment, then put them out for sale. **(V)** Generally, the items in those stores are cheaper than the market and people love visiting those places at the weekend.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) Germany's naming rules are different, focusing more on gender. **(II)** However, in America, most people may find weird that celebrities select baby names like Apple, River, Saint, Apollo, and Titan, but they have the right to. **(III)** You must be able to discern a child's gender based on their name, and they can't have a name that negatively impacts their well-being in Germany. **(IV)** The local area in which the parents live has an office that decides if names are approved or rejected. **(V)** Names like Maximillian and Nemo have been approved for boys, while Matti was rejected, as the office claimed it wasn't a name that distinguished gender.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) Today, over 1,770 kinds of cheese exist. **(II)** There is only one type of cheese, Goutu, that originates in Swaziland, and one type, Paneer, that originates in Bangladesh. **(III)** Beyond your basic American, mozzarella, Swiss, feta, cheddar, parmesan, and provolone cheeses, there are tons of cheeses most people have never even heard of. **(IV)** Some of these not-so-popular cheeses include Adelost, a blue cheese from Sweden, Carrot Rebel, a carrot-flavored cheese from Austria, Grana Padano, a hard cheese from Italy. **(V)** The list may end with Prairie Tomme, a sheep's milk cheese with a nutty flavor from Missouri.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) In mountainous areas and valleys, groups of people all over the world speak in whistles. **(II)** They call across farms in their whistle language, and men who are courting women whistle their favorite poems to them. **(III)** However, in some cultures, calling someone through whistling may be regarded as rude because it might mean that you are not taking him seriously. **(IV)** There are over 70 different groups in the world who communicate through whistles the same way most other groups communicate with speech. **(V)** Whistled tones are used because they are convenient for certain groups, as they can travel up to five miles in the proper conditions.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) Nick Drake, a British singer-songwriter, was born in 1948 and died in 1974. **(II)** In fact, he had never been a successful student at school. **(III)** He made three records that everyone said were fantastic, but hardly anybody bought. **(IV)** But, since his death, his fame has grown, so that more than 30 years later, his songs have been included on the soundtrack of at least three Hollywood movies, and documentaries about him and his music have been aired repeatedly on American and British radio and television. **(V)** The latest of these was a radio programme narrated by the Hollywood star Brad Pin, a committed fan.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

NOTES



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